

QUATERNARY STRATIGRAPHY OF A BURIED VALLEY IN THE PICKERINGTON AREA
(FAIRFIELD COUNTY, VIOLET TOWNSHIP)

A SENIOR THESIS

BY
KORRIE JUSTICE

Submitted as partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Geological Sciences
at The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio
Winter Quarter, 2000

APPROVED BY



Dr. Garry McKenzie

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to thank Dr. Garry McKenzie for his time and patience. I also appreciate Mike Angle and Paul Spahr at the Ohio Department of Natural Resources – Division of Water for their help. I value all the input I received from everyone at the Division of Geological Survey for their input, especially Rick Pavey and Scott Brockman, as well as Dick Carlton, Glenn E. Larsen, Michael Lester, Greg Schumacher, Ernie Slucher, Doug Shrake, Mac Swinford, Joseph Wells and Garry Yates. Special thanks go to Doug Wenning. Without his nagging, this thesis would never have been finished.

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INTRODUCTION

Understanding the surficial geology of an area is useful for engineering projects and resource extraction. In this instance, the city of Pickerington in Fairfield County, as well as the county itself, needs to expand their water well fields. To find the best potential sites for a new well field, city officials hired BBC&M Engineering, Inc., in conjunction with Beling Consultants, to conduct a geologic study of the area. A series of cross sections (Figs. 1-5) was made from available water well log data.

A cross section across a pair of the previous cross sections could be useful. It would determine how well, if at all, the cross sections correlate lengthwise along the valley. It would also provide a different perspective on the area's geology and aid in determining if this section should be an option for a new well field site. A cross section line was selected along Lockville-Pleasantville Road between Pickerington Road and Carroll-Northern Road (Fig. 6).

QUATERNARY HISTORY

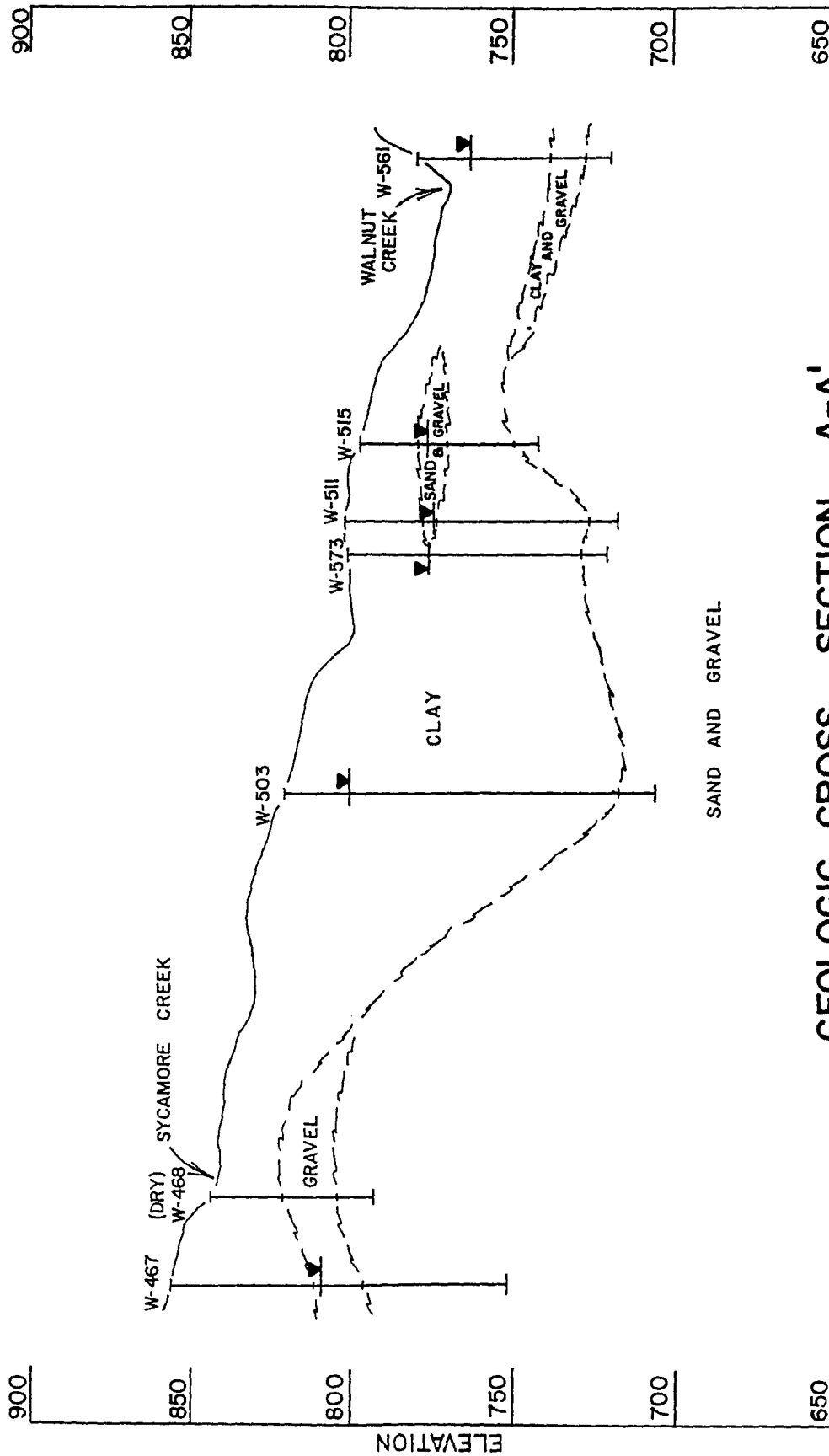
The Teays System

The Teays drainage system is the earliest erosion cycle with adequate data. Teays is often used to refer to stream erosion during the time the Teays River existed, as well as the erosion from the river itself. The Teays River began in the Piedmont Plateau of Virginia and North Carolina. The river ran towards the northwest, followed the Ohio River valley to Wheelersburg, Ohio (Fig. 7), then continued north before cutting to the west towards the St. Mary's Reservoir (Mercer County), then crossed the Ohio-Indiana border in Buck Creek Township, Mercer County. The bedrock floor elevation is thought to be about 700 ft at Scary

Figure 1

(See MAP Folder

for location of cross-section)



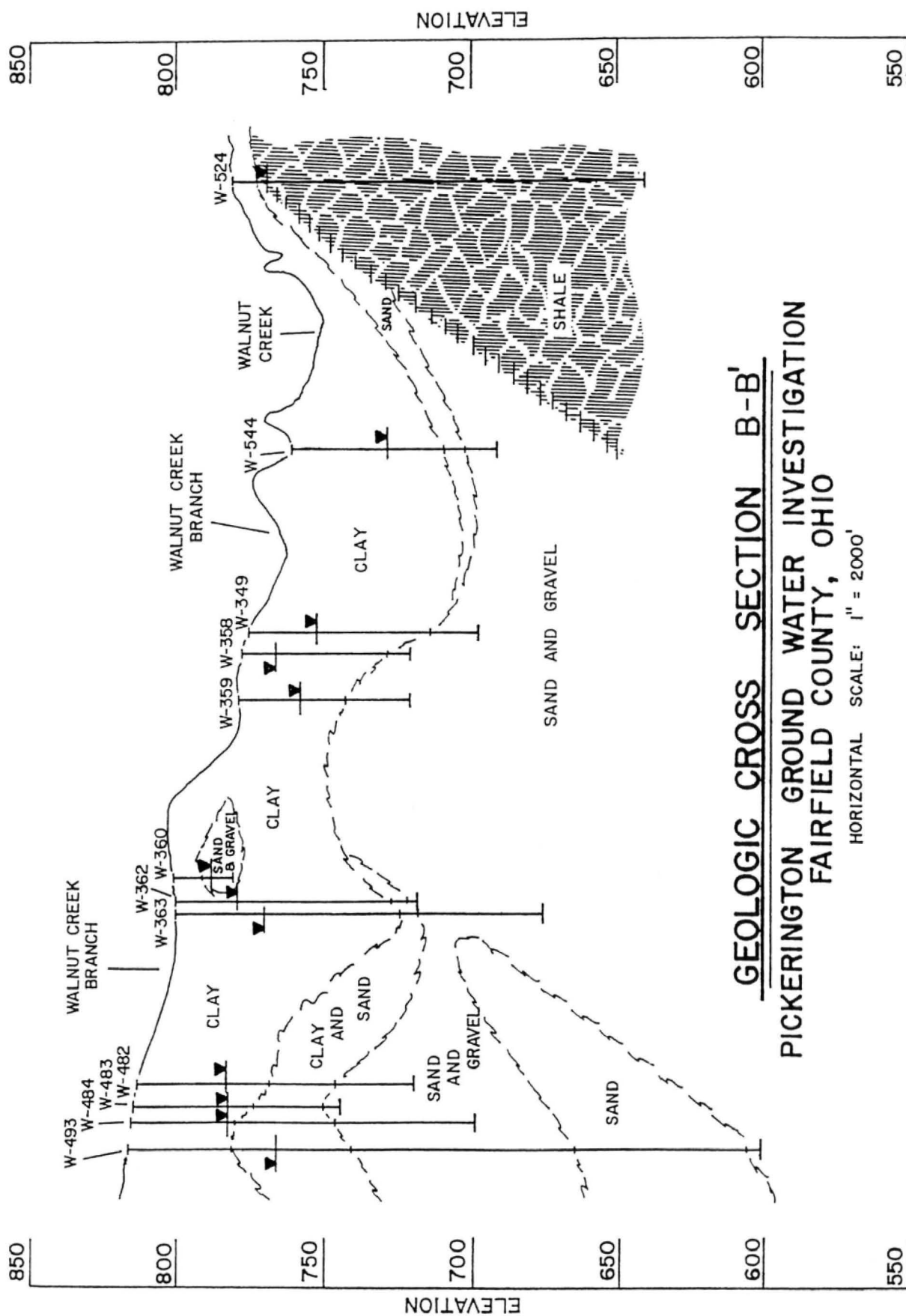
GEOLOGIC CROSS SECTION A-A'
PICKERINGTON GROUND WATER INVESTIGATION
FAIRFIELD COUNTY, OHIO

HORIZONTAL SCALE: 1" = 2000'

Figure 2

(See Map Folder

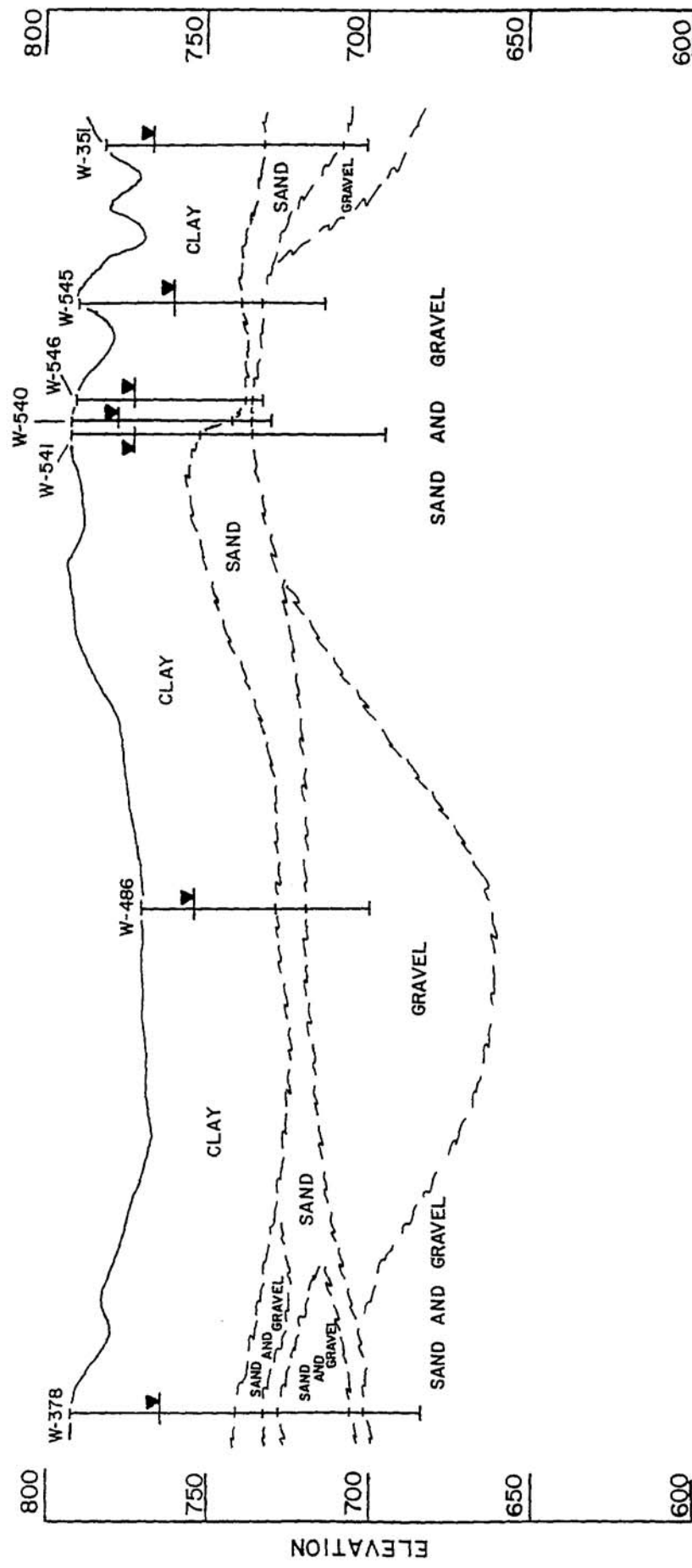
for location of cross-section)



GEOLOGIC CROSS SECTION B-B'
PICKERINGTON GROUND WATER INVESTIGATION
FAIRFIELD COUNTY, OHIO

HORIZONTAL SCALE: 1" = 2000'

Figure 3



GEOLOGIC CROSS SECTION C-C'
PICKERINGTON GROUND WATER INVESTIGATION
FAIRFIELD COUNTY, OHIO

HORIZONTAL SCALE: 1" = 2000'

ELEVATION

BBC&M ENGINEERING, INC.

Figure 4

(See Map Folder for location of cross-section)

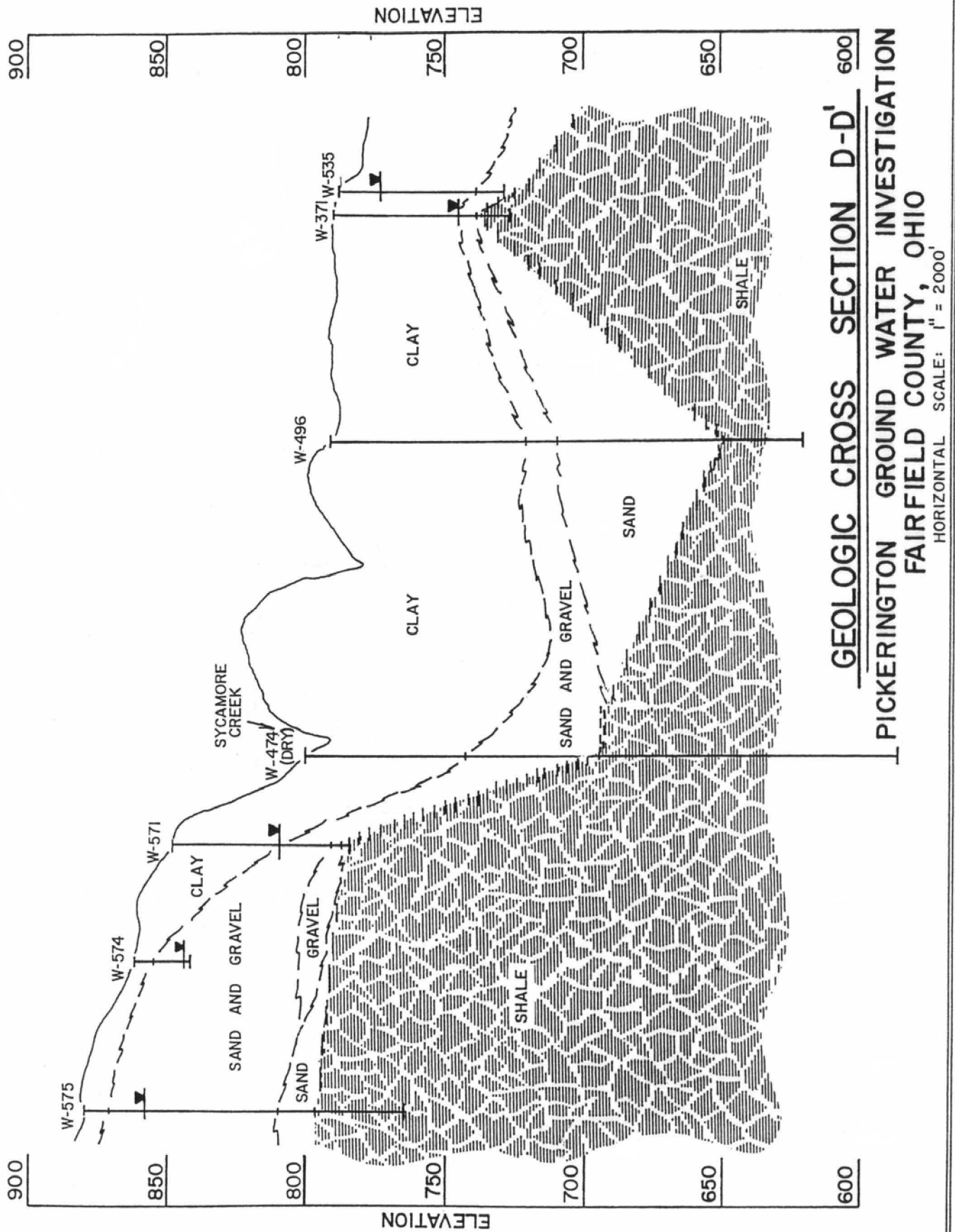
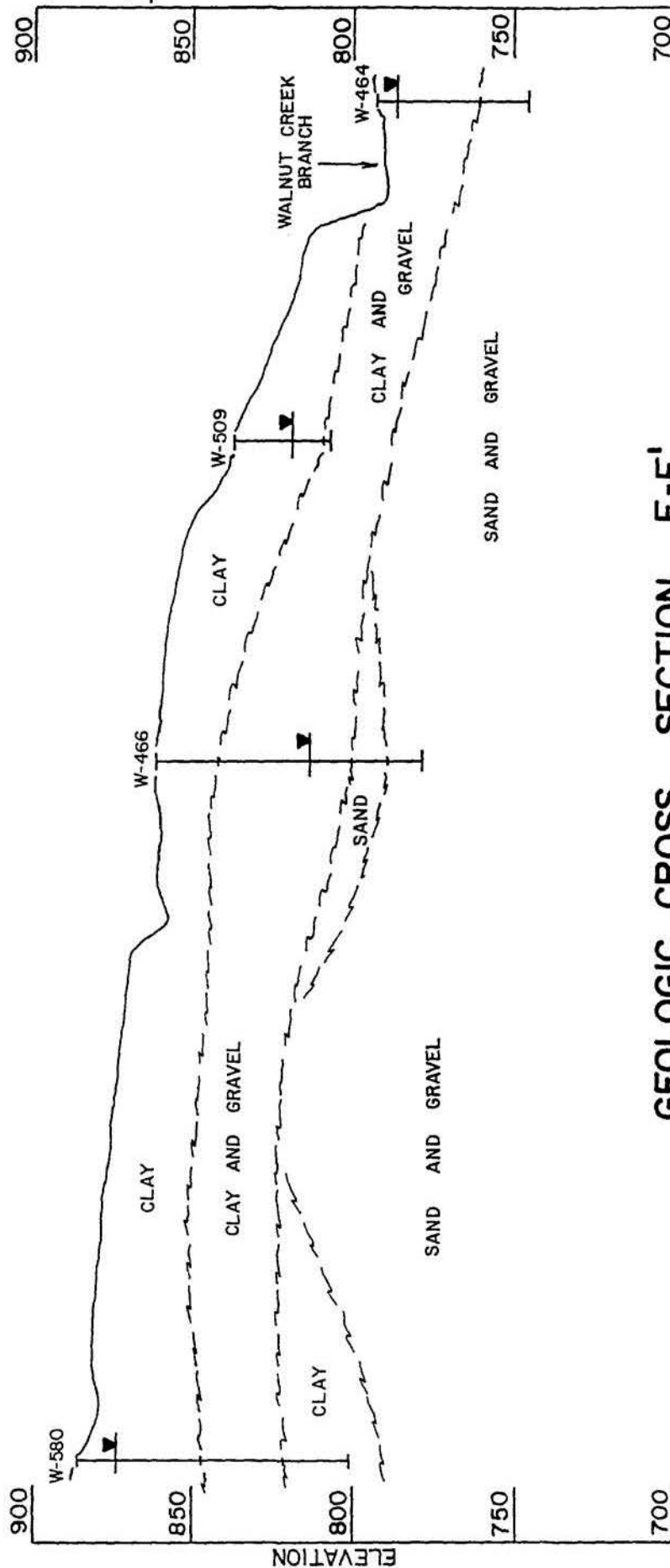


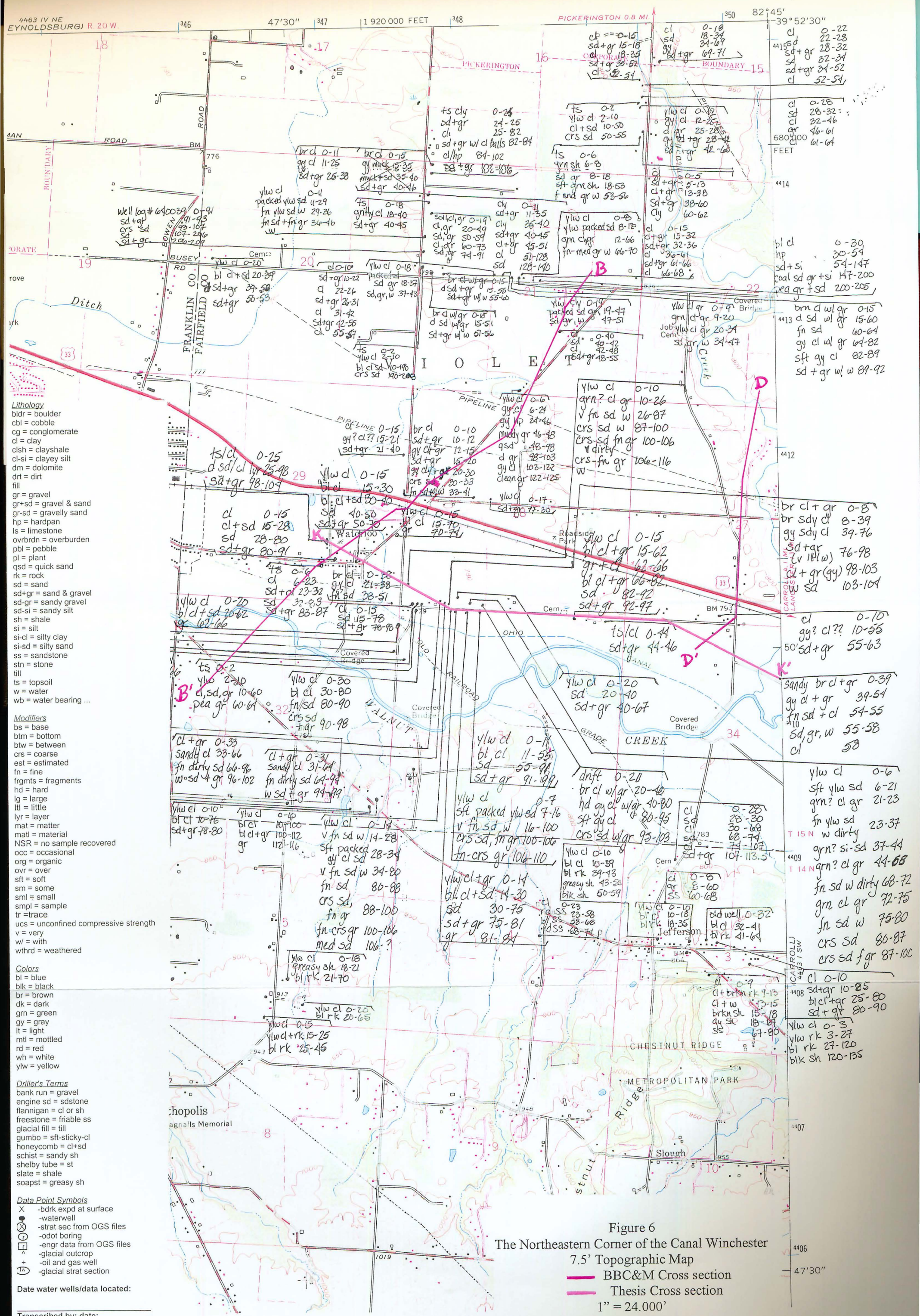
Figure 5

(See Map Folder for location of cross-section)



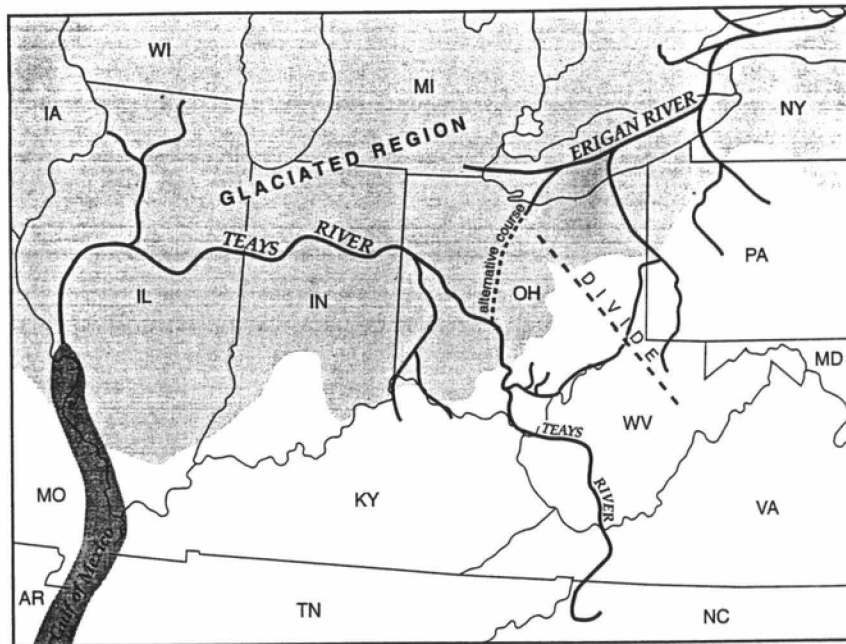
GEOLOGIC CROSS SECTION E-E'
PICKERINGTON GROUND WATER INVESTIGATION
FAIRFIELD COUNTY, OHIO

HORIZONTAL SCALE: 1" = 2000'



(on the Kanawha River) and descends to 460 ft at the St. Mary's Reservoir. This gradient indicates the Teays was a very mature river, as expected from its extensive valley and the well-rounded and degraded hills. (Stout, et al. p53.)

Figure 7



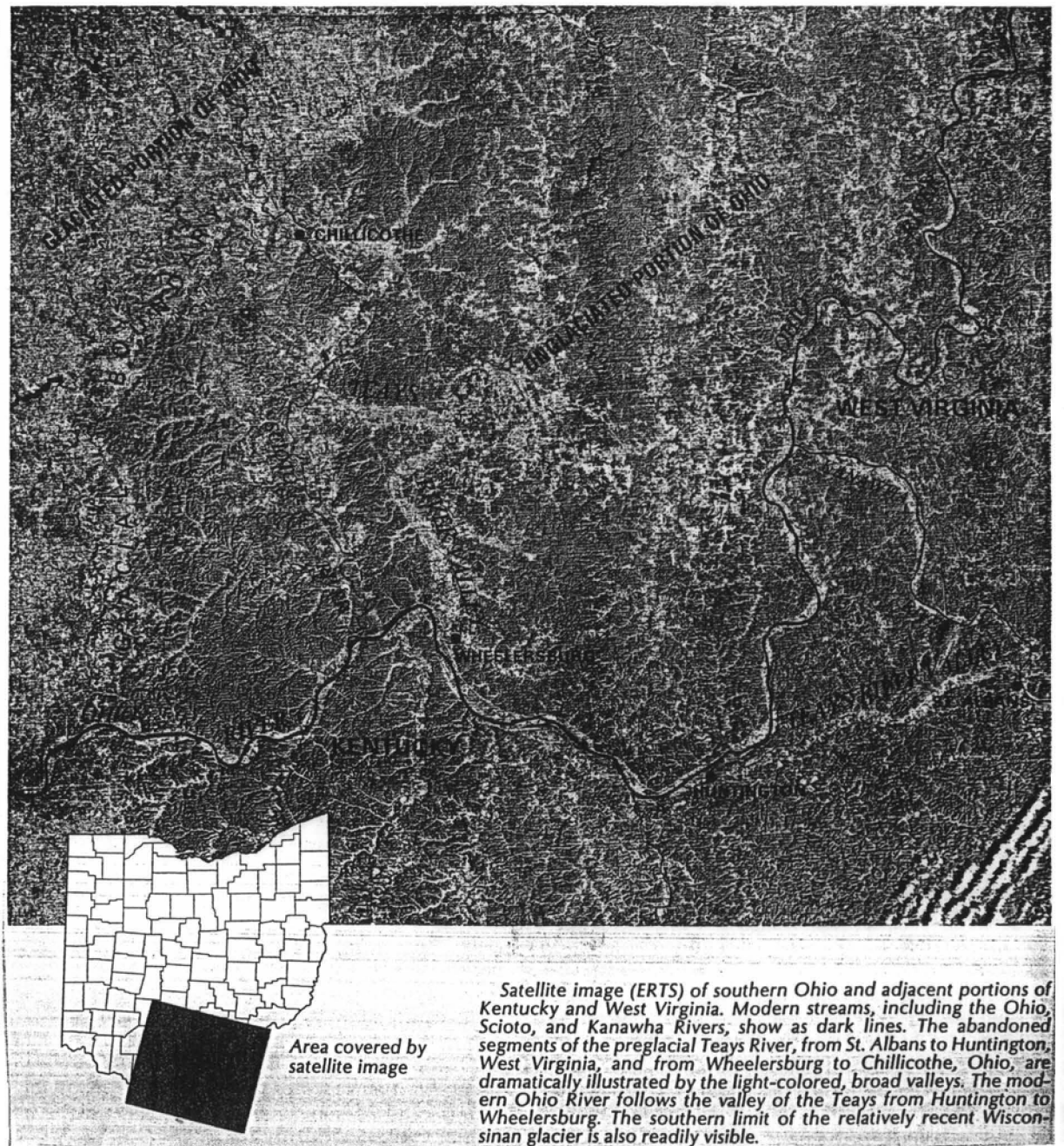
Classic interpretation of the preglacial Teays River and an alternative course (dashed line) favored by some geologists. The entire extent of the Teays and its tributaries north of the glacial border is buried beneath thick glacial drift. Northern Ohio was drained by the Erigan River, which followed the axis of what is now Lake Erie, and flowed into the ancestral St. Lawrence River. Neither the Great Lakes nor the Ohio River existed at this time.

Glaciation

During the earliest glacial event to affect the area, a Kansan or pre-Kansan glacier, the Teays normal flow path was obstructed. This began the Deep Stage drainage. The glacier resulted in a large lake (almost 7,000 square miles) in southern Ohio. The lake elevation increased to almost 900 feet. Many cols were created during this period as the waters tried to find other flow paths. Typical of this time were many long finger lakes formed by flooded

areas and the deposition of the Minford clay. At this period, a regional uplift took place rather rapidly. This uplift caused erosion of the streambeds to cut much deeper and to cut much steeper valleys than they had previously. Also important during this period was the increase in the number of new streams and the immaturity of the basins. This second stage of drainage had little similarity to the previous Teays System drainage network. Some geologists believe the buried valley in western Ohio was formed from the meltwater at the edge of a previous glacier, not the Teays River (Fig. 8).

Figure 8



The Illinoian glaciation was not as great as the Kansan or pre-Kansan event. In the Cincinnati River valley, the glacier created a ponding of water for an extended period of time before a release was found. However, there is no indication that any new or temporary streams were created. It is likely that the large water pool increased in elevation enough to reverse the direction of stream flow. The high sand terraces along the valley support this idea. These terraces are formed by fine sand, commonly with silty leaf beds and tree debris. These materials are characteristic of a lethargic flow or a ponded deposition environment. The sand terraces are located lower (and younger) than the Minford clays, but higher (and older) than the Illinoian outwash terraces. During the glacier's retreat, several changes occurred. The river's flow reverted to again flow westward. Many new streams appeared, with small amounts of drift. Several existing streams merged together resulting in massive accumulations of outwash in places.

The Wisconsin was the last significant period of glaciation to come through Ohio. This glacier is thought to be somewhat thicker and more massive than the Illinoian. Across most of the state the end moraine of the Wisconsin trails behind the Illinoian by only a few miles, except in the west where the Wisconsin trails by 15 to 40 miles. Its largest contributions were the large amount of floodwaters and the large amounts of outwash that filled the valleys. The floodwaters added to existing streams and created new streams. The outwash made the base stream elevations higher. Also in some places, stream flow direction was reversed.

SOILS

The soil types of an area may have some usefulness. The soils are characteristic of the material they were derived from (Appendix B: Soils). However, this is only indicative of the top five feet. In some circumstances, it may be assumed that the soil is indicative to a greater depth. Also, soil data is continuous, unlike bedrock or other data where interpolation must be used.

AQUIFER

The underlying bedrock in the area of interest is mapped as undivided Ohio and Olentangy shales. Shale is resistant to fluids traveling through it. This means that the water in the valley stays confined to the valley and does not migrate further down into the stratigraphy. The sand and gravel that make up the aquifer are porous, allowing a relatively free flow of water through this unit. Although this is good for getting water out of the aquifer, it also means that the area is susceptible to contamination. The ground water pollution potential index for the area is 138. This value was calculated by weighting certain factors against others (Fig. 9). (Schmidt, p.143) This number is used in comparison to other areas. As expected, buried valley regions are more susceptible to pollution than other areas. The cross section area should be able to handle wells that produce 25 gallons per minute. Some confined areas with coarser sediments should produce wells that yield up to 100gpm. (Schmidt, map.)

Figure 9: Factors Used to Calculate Pollution Potential Index for Cross Section Area

Setting 7D145		GENERAL		
FEATURE	RANGE	WEIGHT	RATING	INDEX
Depth to Water	15-30	5	7	35
Net Recharge		4	6	24
Aquifer Media	Sand and Gravel	3	7	21
Soil Media	Clay Loam	2	3	6
Topography	0-2%	1	10	10
Impact of Vadose Zone	Sand and Gravel w/Silt and Clay	5	6	30
Hydraulic Conductivity	300-700	3	4	12
		GWPP	INDEX	138

METHOD

The data for the cross section comes from water well logs (Appendix C: Well Logs). A water well log is required to be submitted for each well that is drilled. Each log contains the address and a rough sketch of the location of the well. It also has the different materials encountered and their thickness. These logs are kept on file according to county and township at the Ohio Department of Natural Resources, Division of Water. The logs are numbered sequentially and located on a 7.5' topographic map.

The water well logs gathered for Fairfield County, Violet Township were first transcribed onto 7.5' topographic maps (Fig. 6). However, not all logs were transcribed. Due to the limited space and the large number of wells in the area, collection was limited to the data from the 1991 folders. The line selected for the cross section was due to several factors. First, representative well logs were identified. The more useful logs were detailed and deep. A good-sized grouping of logs was also searched for. In order to correlate the stratigraphy between two of the consultants' cross sections, the line selected needed to stretch between two

of the similar sections. The cross sections by BBC&M Engineers, Inc. were obtained from files at the Ohio Department of Natural Resources, Division of Water. Because of the locations of the transcribed wells, sections B-B' and D-D' were used. B-B' and D-D' show similar stratigraphy with the bedrock more eroded on B-B'. This is acceptable, since B-B' is farther west and been more affected by the glaciation events than D-D' (Figs 2, 4 & 10).

The scales were selected for mapping clarity. The horizontal scale was doubled from the topographic map to accommodate the middle area containing a large grouping of logs. The vertical scale was selected to adequately show the profile of the surface and bedrock topography. The cross section fell between the 500 and the 550 contour lines on the bedrock-topography map. To draw the bedrock profile, several intermediate contour lines were interpolated. The uppermost unit shown in the cross section is till. It is close enough to the surface to have been oxidized. Another till unit is next, in which clay, sandy clay, and clay with gravel were combined. The underlying aquifer consists of sand and gravel. Typical to this kind of deposition, there are a couple of small lenses of sand, clay and gravel. The bedrock was not seen in any of the water well logs. There were no oil & gas logs in the area to get deeper stratigraphy from.

SUMMARY

The resulting cross section shows profile along the axis of a deep burial valley. Interestingly, the bedrock slopes to the east but the nearby Walnut Creek flows to the west. The large amount of depth where there is no data collected would be interesting to further explore, if data becomes available. The large amount of till overlying the aquifer should be a fairly good barrier against contamination. It appears that this valley could accommodate a larger well field for the city of Pickerington and Fairfield County.

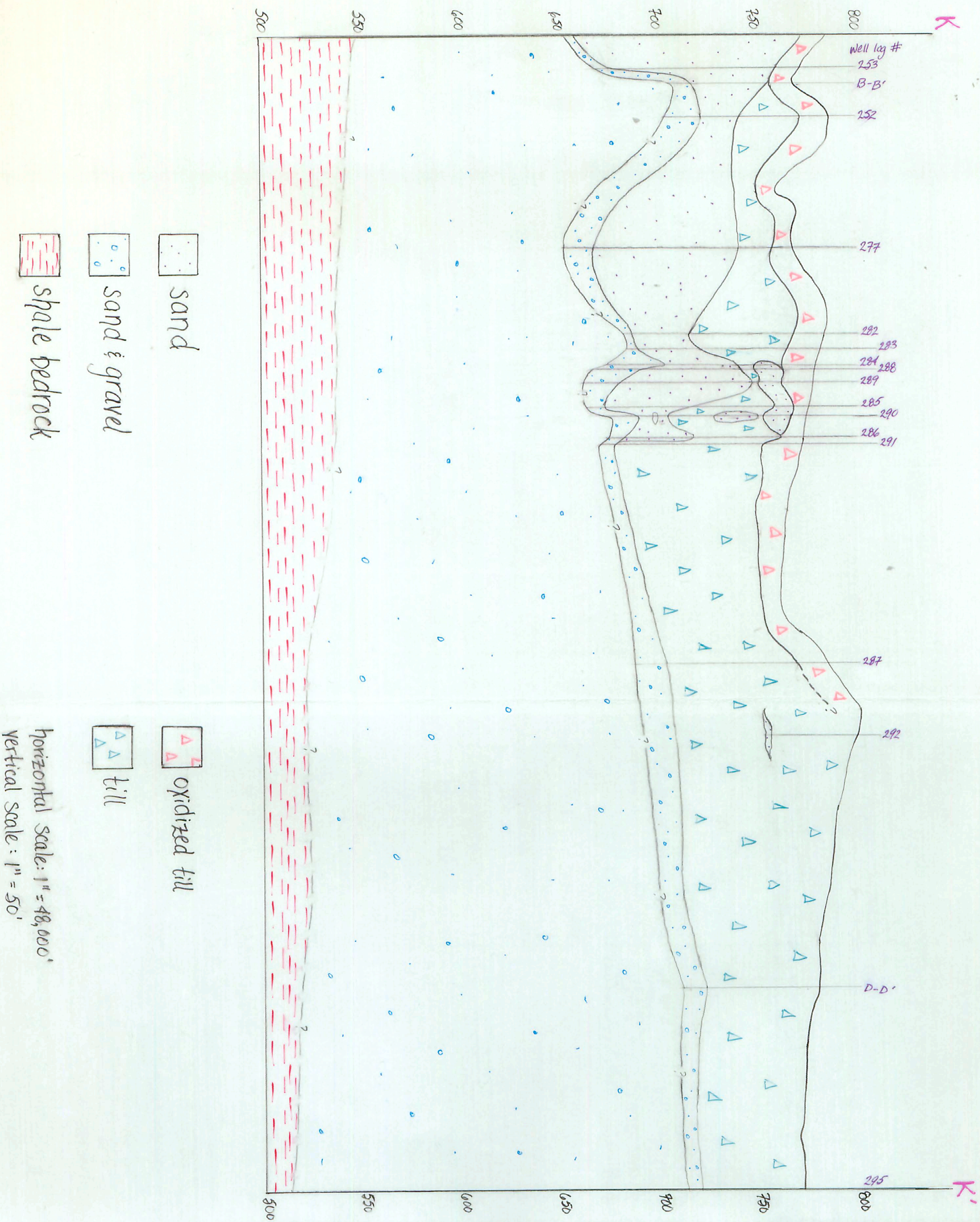


Figure 10
Cross-Section K-K'

APPENDIX A

SOILS

Fairfield County Soils

<u>Soil Symbol</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Lithology</u>
AfB	Alford silt loam	T1
AfC2	Alford silt loam	T1
Ag	Aetna silt loam	a
Ah	Aetna silt loam	a
AmB	Amanda silt loam	T1
AmB2	Amanda silt loam	T1
AmC2	Amanda silt loam	T1
AmD2	Amanda silt loam	T1
AmE2	Amanda silt loam	T1
AoC3	Amanda silty clay loam	T1
AoD3	Amanda silty clay loam	T1
ApB2	Amanda-Loudonville complex	T/Ss
ApC2	Amanda-Loudonville complex	T/Ss
ApD2	Amanda-Loudonville complex	T/Ss
ArC2	Amanda-Ockley complex	T1
ArD2	Amanda-Ockley complex	T1
Bb	Beaucoup silty clay loam	a
BeA	Bennington silt loam	T1
BeB	Bennington silt loam	T1
BkF	Berks channery silt loam	Ss
CaB	Cardington silt loam	T1
CaB2	Cardington silt loam	T1
CaC2	Cardington silt loam	T1
CaD2	Cardington silt loam	T1
Cb	Carlisle muck	o
CdF	Cedarfalls-Rock outcrop complex	Ss
CeB	Celina silt loam	T1
CfB	Centerburg silt loam	T1
CfB2	Centerburg silt loam	T1
CfC2	Centerburg silt loam	T1
Cg	Chagrin silt loam	a
CkC2	Cincinnati silt loam	Ti
CmC2	Cincinnati-Wellston complex	T/SSh
Cn	Condit silt loam	T1
CoB	Corwin silt loam	T1
CrA	Crosby silt loam	T1
CsA	Canal silt loam	C
Ee	Eel silt loam	a
EkA	Eldean silt loam	SG
EkB	Eldean silt loam	SG
EnC2	Eldean gravelly loam	SG
Eu	Euclid silt loam	a
FbA	Fitchville silt loam	C
FhA	Fox loam	SG
FhB	Fox loam	SG
FhC2	Fox loam	SG
FhD2	Fox loam	SG
FmA	Fox silt loam	SG
FmB	Fox silt loam	SG
GaB	Gallman silt loam	SG/T
GcD	Germano sandy loam	Ss
GcE	Germano sandy loam	Ss

GdF	Germano-Rock outcrop complex	Ss
Gf	Gessie silt loam	a
Gg	Gessie silt loam	a
GkC	Gilpin silt loam	Ss
GkD	Gilpin silt loam	Ss
GnB	Glenford silt loam	C
GnC2	Glenford silt loam	C
HhC2	Hickory silt loam	T1
HkE	Hickory-Germano complex	T/Ss
HmD2	Hickory-Gilpin complex	T/Ss
HnC2	Homewood silt loam	Ti
HoD2	Homewood-Gilpin complex	T1
HoE2	Homewood-Gilpin complex	T1
JeB	Jeneva silt loam	Ti
Km	Kokomo silt loam	T1
Ko	Kokomo silty clay loam	T1
Lk	Lindside silt loam	a
LtC2	Loudonville-Steinsburg complex	T/Ss
LtD2	Loudonville-Steinsburg complex	T/Ss
LtE	Loudonville-Steinsburg complex	T/Ss
LtF	Loudonville-Steinsburg complex	T/Ss
Ma	Marengo silt loam	T1
Mb	Marengo silt loam	T1
McB	McGary silt loam	C
Me	Medway silt loam	a
MkB2	Miamian silt loam	T1
MkC2	Miamian silt loam	T1
MmC3	Miamian-Thrifton complex	T1
MmD3	Miamian-Thrifton complex	T1
Mo	Montgomery silt loam	C
Mr	Muskego muck	o
NaD2	Negley loam	SG
NaE	Negley loam	SG
Ne	Newark silt loam	a
OcA	Ockley silt loam	SG
OcB	Ockley silt loam	SG
Pa	Patton silty clay loam	C
Pb	Patton clay loam	C
Pe	Pewamo silty clay loam	T1
Ph	Pits, quarries	m
PkB	Pike silt loam	SG
PkC2	Pike silt loam	SG
Ro	Rockmill silt loam	o
Rp	Rockmill silt loam	o
Rt	Rosburg silt loam	a
Sc	Sebring silt loam	a
SdD	Shelocta silt loam	a
SeE	Shelocta-Berks complex	Sh
SfD	Shelocta-Cruze complex	Sh
SfE	Shelocta-Cruze complex	Sh
Sh	Shoals silt loam	a
SkA	Sleeth silt loam	SG
St	Stonelick sandy loam	a
TaC2	Tarlton silt loam	SG
ThA	Thackery silt loam	SG

ThB	Thackery silt loam	SG
Ud	Udorthents, loamy	m
Uf	Udorthents, loamy, organic substratum	o
Ug	Udorthents, loamy	SG
Um	Urban land-Aetna complex	a
UoC	Urban land-Amanda complex	T1
UrB	Urban land-Bennington complex	T1
UtC	Urban land-Cardington complex	T1
UuB	Urban land-Celina complex	T1
UxB	Urban land-Ockley complex	SG
Uy	Urban land-Udorthents complex	m
W	Water	w
WdA	Wea silt loam	SG
WeC	Wellston silt loam	Ss
WfC	Wellston-Cruze complex	Ss
Wg	Westland silt loam	SG
Wk	Westland silty clay loam	SG
ZnB	Zanesville silt loam	Sh
ZnC2	Zanesville silt loam	Sh

Fairfield County Soils

<u>Soil Symbol</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Lithology</u>
Ag	Aetna silt loam	a
Ah	Aetna silt loam	a
Bb	Beaucoup silty clay loam	a
Cg	Chagrin silt loam	a
Ee	Eel silt loam	a
Eu	Euclid silt loam	a
Gf	Gessie silt loam	a
Gg	Gessie silt loam	a
Lk	Lindside silt loam	a
Me	Medway silt loam	a
Ne	Newark silt loam	a
Rt	Rosburg silt loam	a
Sc	Sebring silt loam	a
SdD	Shelocta silt loam	a
Sh	Shoals silt loam	a
St	Stonelick sandy loam	a
Um	Urban land-Aetna complex	a
CsA	Canal silt loam	C
FbA	Fitchville silt loam	C
GnB	Glenford silt loam	C
GnC2	Glenford silt loam	C
McB	McGary silt loam	C
Mo	Montgomery silt loam	C
Pa	Patton silty clay loam	C
Pb	Patton clay loam	C
Ph	Pits, quarries	m
Ud	Udorthents, loamy	m
Uy	Urban land-Udorthents complex	m
Cb	Carlisle muck	o
Mr	Muskego muck	o
Ro	Rockmill silt loam	o
Rp	Rockmill silt loam	o
Uf	Udorthents, loamy, organic substratum	o
EkA	Eldean silt loam	SG
EkB	Eldean silt loam	SG
EnC2	Eldean gravelly loam	SG
FhA	Fox loam	SG
FhB	Fox loam	SG
FhC2	Fox loam	SG
FhD2	Fox loam	SG
FmA	Fox silt loam	SG
FmB	Fox silt loam	SG
NaD2	Negley loam	SG
NaE	Negley loam	SG
OcA	Ockley silt loam	SG
OcB	Ockley silt loam	SG
PkB	Pike silt loam	SG
PkC2	Pike silt loam	SG
SkA	Sleeth silt loam	SG
TaC2	Tarlton silt loam	SG
ThA	Thackery silt loam	SG
ThB	Thackery silt loam	SG

Ug	Udorthents, loamy	SG
UxB	Urban land-Ockley complex	SG
WdA	Wea silt loam	SG
Wg	Westland silt loam	SG
Wk	Westland silty clay loam	SG
GaB	Gallman silt loam	SG/T
SeE	Shelocta-Berks complex	Sh
SfD	Shelocta-Cruze complex	Sh
SfE	Shelocta-Cruze complex	Sh
ZnB	Zanesville silt loam	Sh
ZnC2	Zanesville silt loam	Sh
BkF	Berks channery silt loam	Ss
CdF	Cedarfalls-Rock outcrop complex	Ss
GcD	Germano sandy loam	Ss
GcE	Germano sandy loam	Ss
GdF	Germano-Rock outcrop complex	Ss
GkC	Gilpin silt loam	Ss
GkD	Gilpin silt loam	Ss
WeC	Wellston silt loam	Ss
WfC	Wellston-Cruze complex	Ss
ApB2	Amanda-Loudonville complex	T/Ss
ApC2	Amanda-Loudonville complex	T/Ss
ApD2	Amanda-Loudonville complex	T/Ss
HkE	Hickory-Germano complex	T/Ss
HmD2	Hickory-Gilpin complex	T/Ss
LtC2	Loudonville-Steinsburg complex	T/Ss
LtD2	Loudonville-Steinsburg complex	T/Ss
LtE	Loudonville-Steinsburg complex	T/Ss
LtF	Loudonville-Steinsburg complex	T/Ss
CmC2	Cincinnati-Wellston complex	T/SSh
AfB	Alford silt loam	T1
AfC2	Alford silt loam	T1
AmB	Amanda silt loam	T1
AmB2	Amanda silt loam	T1
AmC2	Amanda silt loam	T1
AmD2	Amanda silt loam	T1
AmE2	Amanda silt loam	T1
AoC3	Amanda silty clay loam	T1
AoD3	Amanda silty clay loam	T1
ArC2	Amanda-Ockley complex	T1
ArD2	Amanda-Ockley complex	T1
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BeB	Bennington silt loam	T1
CaB	Cardington silt loam	T1
CaB2	Cardington silt loam	T1
CaC2	Cardington silt loam	T1
CaD2	Cardington silt loam	T1
CeB	Celina silt loam	T1
CfB	Centerburg silt loam	T1
CfB2	Centerburg silt loam	T1
CfC2	Centerburg silt loam	T1
Cn	Condit silt loam	T1
CoB	Corwin silt loam	T1
CrA	Crosby silt loam	T1
HhC2	Hickory silt loam	T1

HoD2	Homewood-Gilpin complex	T1
HoE2	Homewood-Gilpin complex	T1
Km	Kokomo silt loam	T1
Ko	Kokomo silty clay loam	T1
Ma	Marengo silt loam	T1
Mb	Marengo silt loam	T1
MkB2	Miamian silt loam	T1
MkC2	Miamian silt loam	T1
MmC3	Miamian-Thrifton complex	T1
MmD3	Miamian-Thrifton complex	T1
Pe	Pewamo silty clay loam	T1
UoC	Urban land-Amanda complex	T1
UrB	Urban land-Bennington complex	T1
UtC	Urban land-Cardington complex	T1
UuB	Urban land-Celina complex	T1
CkC2	Cincinnati silt loam	Ti
HnC2	Homewood silt loam	Ti
JeB	Jeneva silt loam	Ti
W	Water	w

APPENDIX B

WELL LOGS

178

253

(324)

Permit Number 90-033

ORIGINAL COPY - ODNR, DIVISION OF WATER, 1939 FOUNTAIN SQ. DRIVE, COLS., OHIO 43224 •

(323)

Permit Number 90-032

BAILING OR PUMPING TEST
(specify one by circling)

283

WELL LOG AND DRILLING REPORT

State of Ohio
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
Division of Water
1939 Fountain Square Drive
Columbus, Ohio 43224

322
690298

TYPE OR USE PEN
SELF-TRANSCRIBING
PRESS HARD!

Permit Number 198

COUNTY FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP VIOLET SECTION OF TOWNSHIP 28
OWNER SARAH THOMPSON PROPERTY ADDRESS 9780 WATERLOO EASTERN CANAL-
LOCATION OF PROPERTY 1/4 mi from DILEY Rd. off of 33 on Waterloo East. WINCHESTER, OH

CONSTRUCTION DETAILS

CASING

Casing Diameter 5 in. Length of Casing 105 ft.

Type: ☒ Steel ☐ Galv. ☐ PVC ☐ Other

Joints: ☐ Threaded ☒ Welded ☐ Solvent ☐ Other

SCREEN

OPEN END CASING - NO SCREEN

Type (wire wrapped, louvered, etc.) _____ Material _____

Length _____ ft. Diameter _____ in.

Set between _____ ft. and _____ ft. Slot _____

GROUT

Material _____ Volume used _____

Method of installation _____

Depth: placed from _____ ft. to _____ ft.

☐ Rotary ☒ Cable ☐ Augered ☐ Driven ☐ Dug ☐ Other

BAILING OR PUMPING TEST

(specify one by circling)

WELL TEST

Test rate 15 gpm Duration of test 48 hrs.

Drawdown (water level during pumping) 5 ft.

Measured from: ☐ top of casing ☒ ground level ☐ Other

Static Level (depth to water) 35 ft. Date: 8/12/89

Quality (clear, cloudy, taste, odor) _____

PUMP

Type of pump SUB Capacity 11 gpm

Pump set at 78 ft.

Pump installed by ALLIANCE WATER WELL INC

Pitless Device ☒ Adapter ☐ Preassembled unit

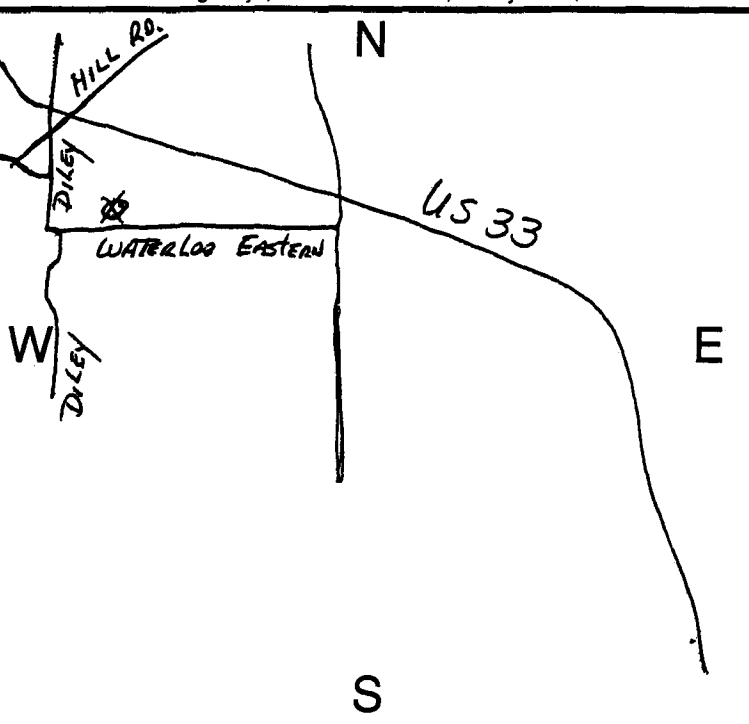
Use of Well PRIVATE

WELL LOG*

Show color, texture, hardness, and formation: sandstone, shale, limestone, gravel, clay, sand	From	To
<u>BROWN CLAY & GRAVEL</u>	<u>0 ft</u>	<u>8 ft</u>
<u>BROWN SANDY CLAY</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>39</u>
<u>GRAY SANDY CLAY</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>76</u>
<u>SAND & GRAVEL (VERY LITTLE WATER)</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>98</u>
<u>CLAY & GRAVEL (GRAY)</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>103</u>
<u>WATER SAND</u>	<u>103</u>	<u>104</u>
<u>OPEN BOTTOM - SOME FINE SAND PARTICLES</u>		
<u>2.5 IRON</u>		
<u>21 G. HARD</u>		<u>781</u>
		<u>104+</u>
		<u>677-</u>

SKETCH SHOWING LOCATION

Show distances well lies from numbered
state highways, street intersections, county roads, etc.



* If additional space is needed to complete well log, use next consecutively numbered form.

DNR 7802.88

DRILLING FIRM ALLIANCE WATER WELL, INC.
ADDRESS 6620 Pleasantview Road
CITY, STATE, ZIP Lancaster, Ohio 43130

SIGNED Donald G. Reinschield
DATE 8/12/89
ODH REGISTRATION NUMBER 289

(614) 569-7560
Completion of this form is required by 1521.05, Ohio Revised Code - file within 30 days after completion of drilling.

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288

TYPE OR USE PEN
SELF TRANSCRIBING
PRESS HARD

Ohio Department of Natural Resources, Division of Water
1939 Fountain Square Drive, Columbus, Ohio 43224 Phone (614) 265-6739

119943

Permit Number 90-337

COUNTY Franklin TOWNSHIP Violet SECTION/LOT No. 321
(CIRCLE ONE)
OWNER/BUILDER Roy Kil PROPERTY ADDRESS 9713 Waterloo Eastern
(CIRCLE ONE OR BOTH) (ADDRESS OF WELL LOCATION A)
LOCATION OF PROPERTY 9713 Waterloo Eastern

CONSTRUCTION DETAILS

CASING Borehole Diameter 5" in. Length 84 1/2 ft. Wall Thickness 188 in. **GROUT**
① Diameter 5" in. Length 84 1/2 ft. Wall Thickness 188 in. Material _____ Volume used _____
② Diameter _____ in. Length _____ ft. Wall Thickness _____ in. Method of installation _____
Type: ☒ Steel ☐ Galv. ☐ PVC ☐ Other _____ Depth: placed from _____ ft. to _____ ft.
Joints: ☒ Threaded ☐ Welded ☐ Solvent ☐ Other _____ **GRAVEL PACK (Filter Pack)**
Material _____ Volume used _____
Method of installation _____
Liner: Length _____ Type _____ Wall Thickness _____ in. Depth: placed from _____ ft. to _____ ft.
SCREEN Pitless Device ☐ Adapter ☐ Preassembled unit
Type (wire wrapped, louvered, etc.) _____ Material _____ Use of Well Home
Length _____ ft. Diameter _____ in. ☐ Rotary ☒ Cable ☐ Augered ☐ Driven ☐ Dug ☐ Other _____
Set between _____ ft. and _____ ft. Slot _____ Date of Completion _____

WELL LOG*

INDICATE DEPTH(S) AT WHICH WATER IS ENCOUNTERED.

Show color, texture, hardness, and formation:
sandstone, shale, limestone, gravel, clay, sand, etc.

	From	To
<u>Yellow Clay + Gravel</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>14</u>
<u>Blue Clay + sand</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>30</u>
<u>sand</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>75</u>
<u>sand + Gravel</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>81</u>
<u>Gravel</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>84</u>

WELL TEST

☐ Bailing ☒ Pumping* ☐ Other _____
Test rate 15 gpm Duration of test 1 hrs.
Drawdown -0- ft.
Measured from: ☒ top of casing ☐ ground level ☐ Other _____
Static Level (depth to water) 15 ft. Date: 1-13-91
Quality clear, cloudy, taste, odor
*(Attach a copy of the pumping test record, per section 1521.05, ORC)

PUMP

Type of pump _____ Capacity _____ gpm
Pump set at _____ ft.
Pump installed by _____

SKETCH SHOWING WELL LOCATION

Show distances well lies from numbered state highways,
street intersections, county roads, etc.

N

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*If additional space is needed to complete well log, use next consecutively numbered form.

DNR 7802.90

Drilling Firm Short Drilling Signed Karl Short
Address Box 63 Date 1-13-91
City, State, Zip Lithopolis, OH 43136 ODH Registration Number 100

Completion of this form is required by section 1521.05, Ohio Revised Code - file within 30 days after completion of drilling.

ORIGINAL COPY TO - ODNR, DIVISION OF WATER, 1939 FOUNTAIN SQ. DRIVE, COLS., OHIO 43224

289

712658

Permit Number 90-035
175

COUNTY Fairfield TOWNSHIP Violet SECTION/LOT NO. _____
(CIRCLE ONE)
OWNER/BUILDER Thomas E Buck PROPERTY ADDRESS 807 Madison Ave,
(CIRCLE ONE OR BOTH)
LOCATION OF PROPERTY 9748 Waterloo Eastern Rd. Lancaster Ohio
(ADDRESS OF WELL LOCATION &)

CASING Diameter <u>5"</u> in. Length <u>578</u> ft. Wall Thickness _____ in. Type: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Steel <input type="checkbox"/> Galv. <input type="checkbox"/> PVC <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ Joints: <input type="checkbox"/> Threaded <input type="checkbox"/> Welded <input type="checkbox"/> Solvent <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ SCREEN Type (wire wrapped, louvered, etc.) <u>Prof.</u> Material _____ Length <u>2 1/2</u> ft. Diameter _____ in. Set between _____ ft. and _____ ft. Slot _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Rotary <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cable <input type="checkbox"/> Augered <input type="checkbox"/> Driven <input type="checkbox"/> Dug <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ Date of completion <u>May 90</u>	GROUT Material <u>grout</u> Volume used _____ Method of installation _____ Depth: placed from _____ ft. to _____ ft. GRAVEL PACK Material _____ Volume used _____ Method of installation _____ Depth: placed from _____ ft. to _____ ft. Pitless Device <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Adapter <input type="checkbox"/> Preassembled unit Use of Well <u>Home</u>
---	--

PUMP

Type of pump 1 1/2 HP Capacity 10 gpm
Pump set at 55 ft.
Pump installed by Jim Tubel

WELL TEST

Bailing ☒ or Pumping ☐
 Test rate 10 gpm Duration of test 4 hrs.
 Drawdown 10 ft.
 Measured from: ☒ top of casing ☐ ground level ☐ Other _____
 Static Level (depth to water) 25 ft. Date: May 90
 Quality (clear, ~~cloudy~~, taste, odor) _____
 (Attach a copy of the pumping test record, per 1521.05, ORC)

WELL LOG*

INDICATE DEPTH(S) AT WHICH WATER IS ENCOUNTERED.

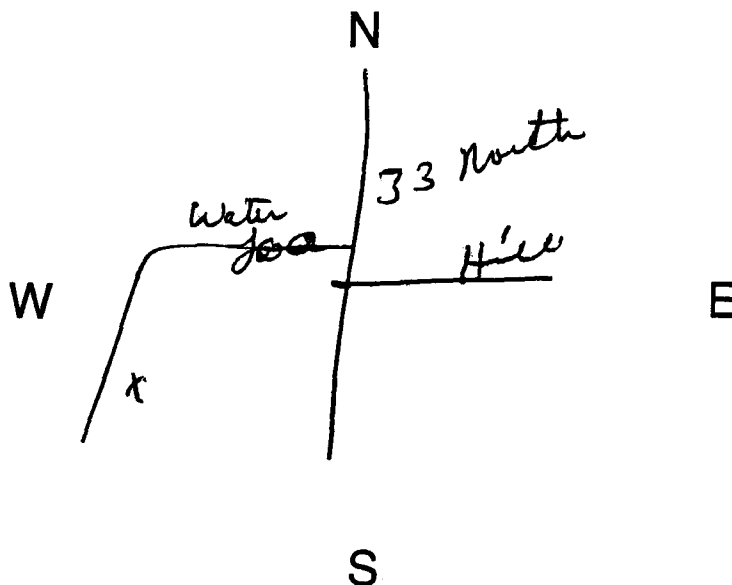
Show color, texture, hardness, and formation:

sandstone, shale, limestone, gravel, clay, sand, etc.

[illegible]

SKETCH SHOWING LOCATION

Show distances well lies from numbered state highways, street intersections, county roads, etc.



* If additional space is needed to complete well log, use next consecutively numbered form

DNR 7802.88

DRILLING FIRM Joe Robert Willing
ADDRESS 5950 Burr Rd.
CITY, STATE, ZIP Amunda Ohio

SIGNED

DATE _____

ODH REGISTRATION NUMBER

Completion of this form is required by 1521.05, Ohio Revised Code - file within 30 days after completion of drilling.

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285

Permit Number 417

CONSTRUCTION DETAILS

Material NR Volume used _____
 Method of installation _____
 Depth: placed from _____ ft. to _____ ft.
Pitless Device ☒ Adapter ☐ Preassembled unit
Use of Well Domestic

Bailing ☐ or Pumping ☒
 Test rate 25 gpm Duration of test 4 hrs
 Drawdown 12' ft
 Measured from: ☒ top of casing ☐ ground level ☐ Other _____
 Static Level (depth to water) 17 ft. Date: 2-26-90
 Quality (clear, cloudy, taste, odor) FW
 (Attach a copy of the pumping test record, per 1521.05, ORC)

yellow clay	0 ft	7
soft packed yellow sand	7	16
very fine sand water	16	100
fine sand fine gravel	100	106
fine to coarse gravel	106	110

Blue - Customer's Copy Pink - Driller's Copy Green - Local Health Dept. Copy

WELL LOG AND DRILLING REPORT

State of Ohio
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
Division of Water
1939 Fountain Square Drive
Columbus, Ohio 43224
(614) 265-6739

701215

188

TYPE OR USE PEN
SELF-TRANSCRIBING
PRESS HARD!

Permit Number 391

COUNTY FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP VIOLET SECTION/LOT NO. 9664
(CIRCLE ONE)

OWNER/BUILDER PAUL A. RINE PROPERTY ADDRESS 9664 WATERLOO RD.
(CIRCLE ONE OR BOTH) (ADDRESS OF WELL LOCATION)

LOCATION OF PROPERTY 1/2 mile S.E. of 33 ON W side of WATER 200

CONSTRUCTION DETAILS

CASING
Diameter 5 in. Length 100 ft. Wall Thickness 244 in.
Type: ☒ Steel ☐ Galv. ☐ PVC ☐ Other _____
Joints: ☐ Threaded ☒ Welded ☐ Solvent ☐ Other _____

SCREEN
Type (wire wrapped, louvered, etc.) PERF Material STEEL
Length 96 3 ft. Diameter 95 5 in.
Set between 96 ft. and 99 ft. Slot FORC4
☐ Rotary ☒ Cable ☐ Augered ☐ Driven ☐ Dug ☐ Other _____
Date of completion 3-28-90

GROUT
Material SLURRY Volume used ?
Method of installation DRIVEN
Depth: placed from 0 ft. to 100 ft.

GRAVEL PACK
Material N/A Volume used _____
Method of installation _____
Depth: placed from _____ ft. to _____ ft.

Pitless Device ☐ Adapter ☐ Preassembled unit
Use of Well DOMESTIC

PUMP
Type of pump _____ Capacity _____ gpm
Pump set at _____ ft.
Pump installed by _____

WELL TEST
Bailing ☐ or Pumping ☒
Test rate 30 gpm Duration of test 4 hrs.
Drawdown 25' ft.
Measured from: ☒ Top of casing ☐ ground level ☐ Other _____
Static Level (depth to water) 30 ft. Date: 2-28-90
Quality clear (cloudy, taste, odor) F200
(Attach a copy of the pumping test record, per 1521.05, ORC)

WELL LOG*

INDICATE DEPTH(S) AT WHICH WATER IS ENCOUNTERED.

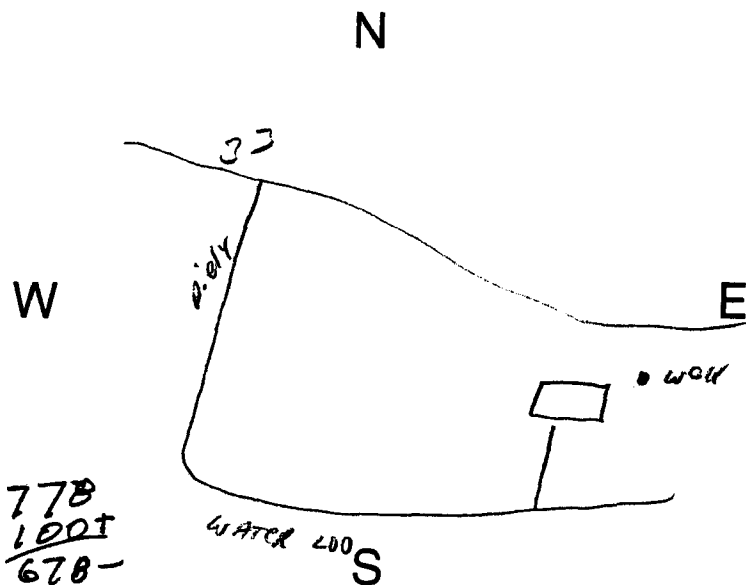
Show color, texture, hardness, and formation:

sandstone, shale, limestone, gravel, clay, sand, etc.

	From	To
<u>yellow clay</u>	<u>0 ft.</u>	<u>6 ft.</u>
<u>SOFT yellow sand</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>21</u>
<u>GRN clay GRAVEL</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>23</u>
<u>FINE yellow sand WATER DIRTY</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>37</u>
<u>GRN silty sand</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>44</u>
<u>GRN clay GRAVEL</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>55</u>
<u>GRN clay GRAVEL</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>68</u>
<u>FINE sand WATER DIRTY</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>72</u>
<u>GRN clay GRAVEL</u>	<u>72</u>	<u>75</u>
<u>FINE sand WATER</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>80</u>
<u>COARSE sand</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>87</u>
<u>COARSE sand FINE GRAVEL</u>	<u>87</u>	<u>100</u>

SKETCH SHOWING LOCATION

Show distances well lies from numbered
state highways, street intersections, county roads, etc.



* If additional space is needed to complete well log, use next consecutively numbered form

DNR 7802.88

DRILLING FIRM PROFESSIONAL WATER WELL SYSTEMS
ADDRESS 2645 MANILA DR
CITY, STATE, ZIP WESTERVILLE, OHIO 43081

SIGNED Russell Woodworth
DATE 3-29-90
ODH REGISTRATION NUMBER 1668

Completion of this form is required by 1521.05, Ohio Revised Code - file within 30 days after completion of drilling.

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286

174

Permit Number 93

COUNTY Lanark TOWNSHIP Violet SECTION OF TOWNSHIP 9625
OWNER Don Williams ADDRESS Canal Winchester, G
LOCATION OF PROPERTY Lot # 15 Dilly Hwy on Waterloo Eastern Rd

Test rate 15 gpm Duration of test 1 hr
Drawdown 3 ft Date 9-2-89
Static level (depth to water) 17 ft
Quality (Clear, cloudy, taste, odor) 1
Pump installed by Shirley Phillips

N

W

F

A hand-drawn sketch of a cross-section of a river channel. The channel is V-shaped, with a horizontal line across the top representing the water surface. The left bank is labeled 'G' and the right bank is labeled 'D'. The water surface is labeled 'Water Level' and 'OWH'.

S

DNR 7802

DRILLING FIRM Skull Drilling REGISTRATION NUMBER 100 DATE 7-2-89
ADDRESS Lubbock, TX SIGNED Karl Skott

GCIU S-552

287

State of Ohio
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
Division of Water
1939 Fountain Square Drive
Columbus, Ohio 43224
(614) 265-6739

TYPE OR USE PEN
SELF-TRANSCRIBING
PRESS HARD!

172

COUNTY Sanfield TOWNSHIP Violet SECTION/LOT NO. 172

OWNER/BUILDER Jasper Willis PROPERTY ADDRESS 9217 Waterloo Eastern
(CIRCLE ONE OR BOTH) (ADDRESS OF WELL LOCATION ▲)

LOCATION OF PROPERTY 1 mi. E. of Liley on Waterloo Eastern

CASING Diameter <u>6" O.D.</u> in. Length <u>98</u> ft. Wall Thickness <u>142</u> in. Type: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Steel <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Galv. <input type="checkbox"/> PVC <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ Joints: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Threaded <input type="checkbox"/> Welded <input type="checkbox"/> Solvent <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ SCREEN Type (wire wrapped, louvered, etc.) _____ Material _____ Length _____ ft. Diameter _____ in. Set between _____ ft. and _____ ft. Slot _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Rotary <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cable <input type="checkbox"/> Augered <input type="checkbox"/> Driven <input type="checkbox"/> Dug <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ Date of completion <u>2-28-90</u>	GROUT Material _____ Volume used _____ Method of installation _____ Depth: placed from _____ ft. to _____ ft. GRAVEL PACK Material _____ Volume used _____ Method of installation _____ Depth: placed from _____ ft. to _____ ft. Pitless Device <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Adapter <input type="checkbox"/> Preassembled unit Use of Well <u>Home</u>
---	---

PUMP

Type of pump Subm Capacity 10 gpm
Pump set at 80 ft.
Pump installed by Shat Had

WELL TEST

Bailing ☐ or Pumping ☒
 Test rate 15 gpm Duration of test 1 hrs.
 Drawdown 3 ft.
 Measured from: ☒ top of casing ☐ ground level ☐ Other _____
 Static Level (depth to water) 42 ft. Date: 2-28-90
 Quality (clear, cloudy, taste, odor) _____
 (Attach a copy of the pumping test record, per 1521.05, ORC)

WELL LOG*

INDICATE DEPTH(S) AT WHICH WATER IS ENCOUNTERED.
Show color, texture, hardness, and formation:
sandstone, shale, limestone, gravel, clay, sand, etc.

	0 ft.	15 ft.
yellow clay		
Blue clay + Gravel	15	62
Gravel + clay	62	66
Blue clay + Gravel	66	82
Sand	82	92
sand + Gravel	92	97
		780
		97+
		<u>683-</u>

SKETCH SHOWING LOCATION

Show distances well lies from numbered state highways, street intersections, county roads, etc.

* If additional space is needed to complete well log, use next consecutively numbered form

DNR 7802.88

DRILLING FIRM Short Drilling SIGNED Kay Short
ADDRESS Box 65 DATE 2-28-90
CITY, STATE, ZIP Lubbock, TX 79401 ODH REGISTRATION NUMBER 100

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658689

State of Ohio
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
Division of Water
Fountain Square
Columbus, Ohio 43224

Permit Number 284

COUNTY FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP Violet SECTION OF TOWNSHIP _____
OWNER John Campbell ADDRESS 801 HARRISON AVE, LANCASTER, PA 17303
LOCATION OF PROPERTY 9095 WATERLOO EASTERN RD, CANA WINECHESTER, PA 17311

BAILING OR PUMPING TEST
(specify one by circling)

Test rate 15 gpm Duration of test 12 hrs

Drawdown 0 ft Date 29 Mar 90

Static level (depth to water) 40 ft

Quality (clear, cloudy, taste, odor) _____

Pump installed by _____

SKETCH SHOWING LOCATION

To

**Locate in reference to numbered
state highways, street intersections, county roads, etc.**

0 ft	111 ft
------	--------

44	46
----	----

N

57 of 33

Wetuloos Eastern fl

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— — — — — Fence Row

Amanda Northrup Ed

S

* If additional space is needed to complete well log, use next consecutively numbered form.

DNR 7802

DRILLING FIRM Dick Bauer Drilling REGISTRATION NUMBER 367 DATE 14 Apr 76

ADDRESS 10675 Miller Ave, Canby, Or 97001 SIGNED [Signature]

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REFERENCES

- BBC&M Engineering, Inc., 1991. Preliminary Report: Groundwater Supply Investigation, Pickerington, Ohio.
- Goldthwait, Richard. P., 1979. Ice Over Ohio: Ohio Division of Geological Survey, Ohio's Natural Heritage, p 32-47.
- Hansen, Michael C., 1995. The Teays River: Ohio Division of Geological Survey, Geofacts, No. 10.
- Ohio Department of Natural Resources. Division of Water. Water well logs. 1991.
- Schmidt, James J., 1996. Ground Water Pollution Potential of Fairfield County, Ohio: Ohio Division of Water, Ground Water Pollution Potential Report No. 41.
- Schmidt, James J., 1992 rev. Ground Water Resources of Fairfield County: Ohio Division of Water. Map.
- Stout, W., Ver Steeg, K., Lamb, G.F., 1943. Geology of Water in Ohio: Ohio Division of Geological Survey, Bulletin 44, p. 21-94.